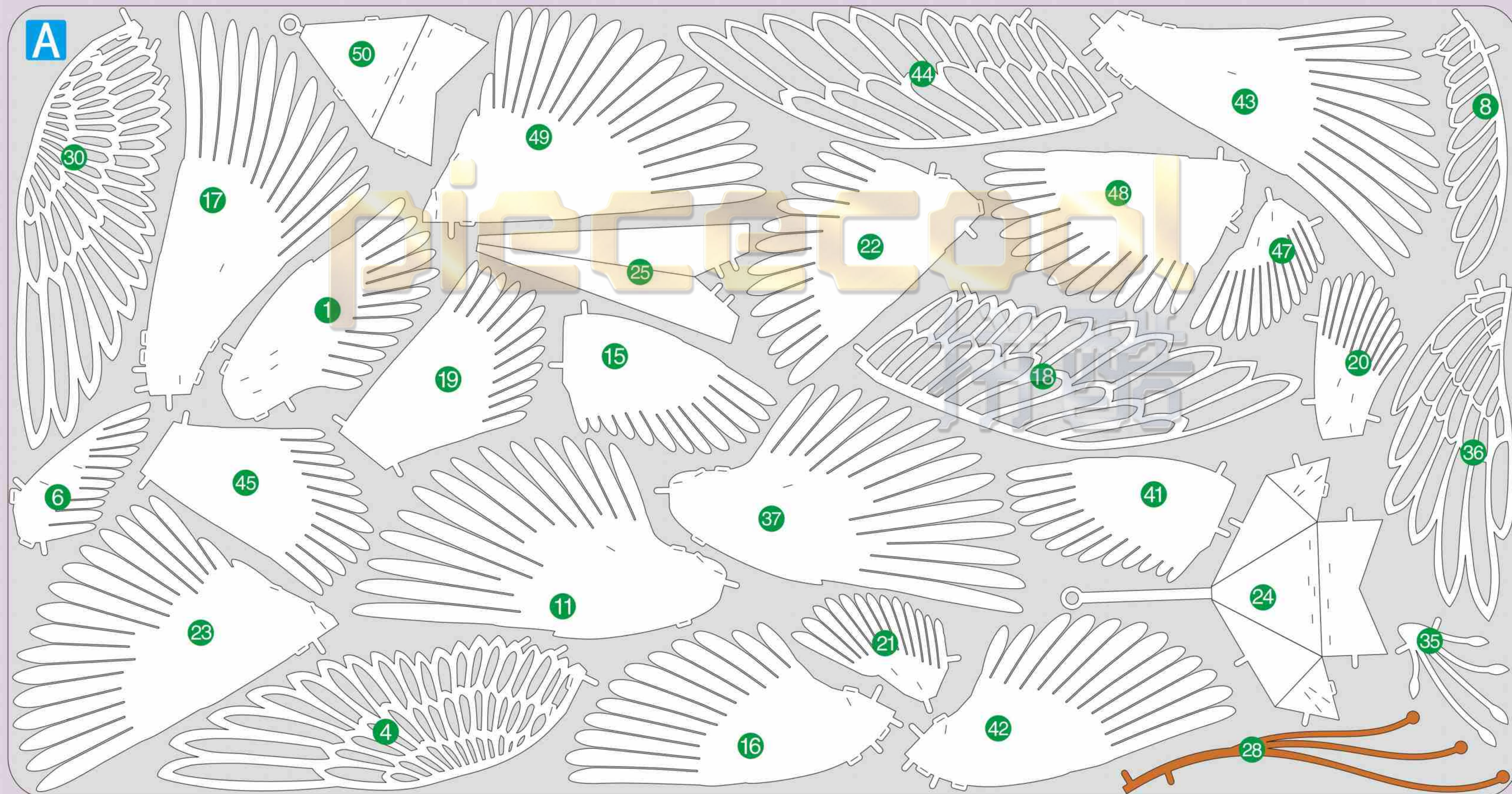


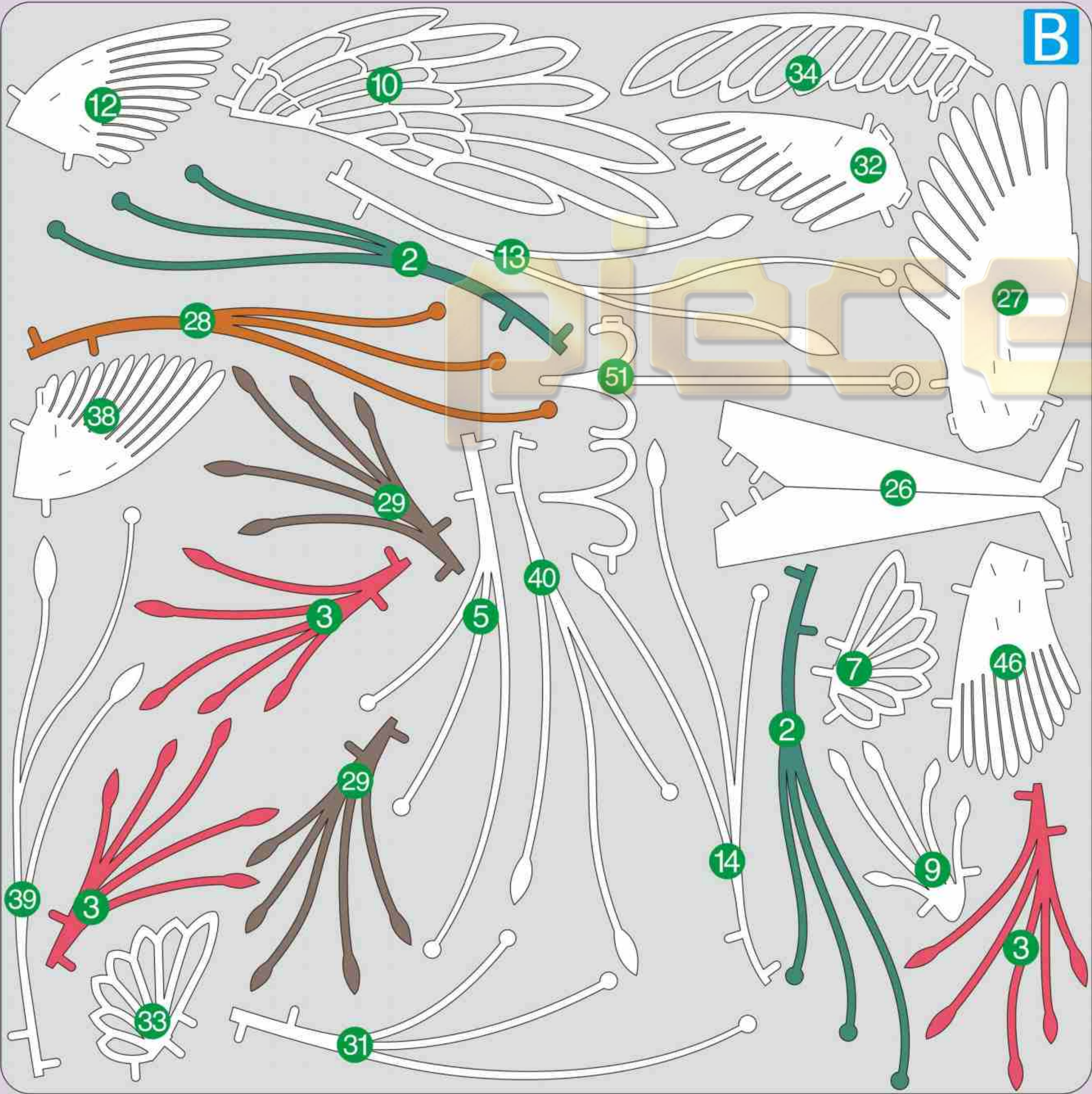
白羊座
ARIES
P405

金属片板件

A



B



cool
拼酷