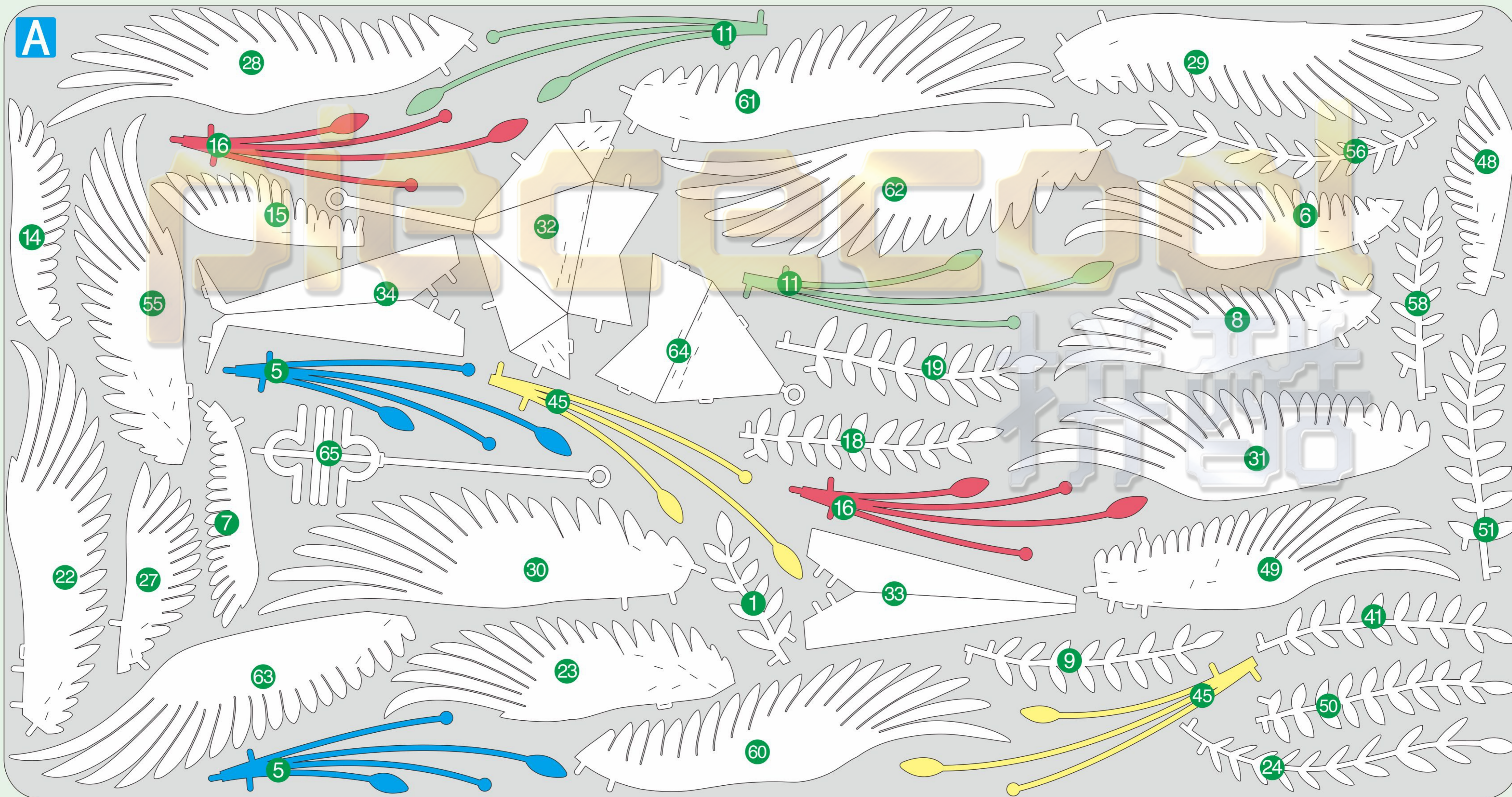
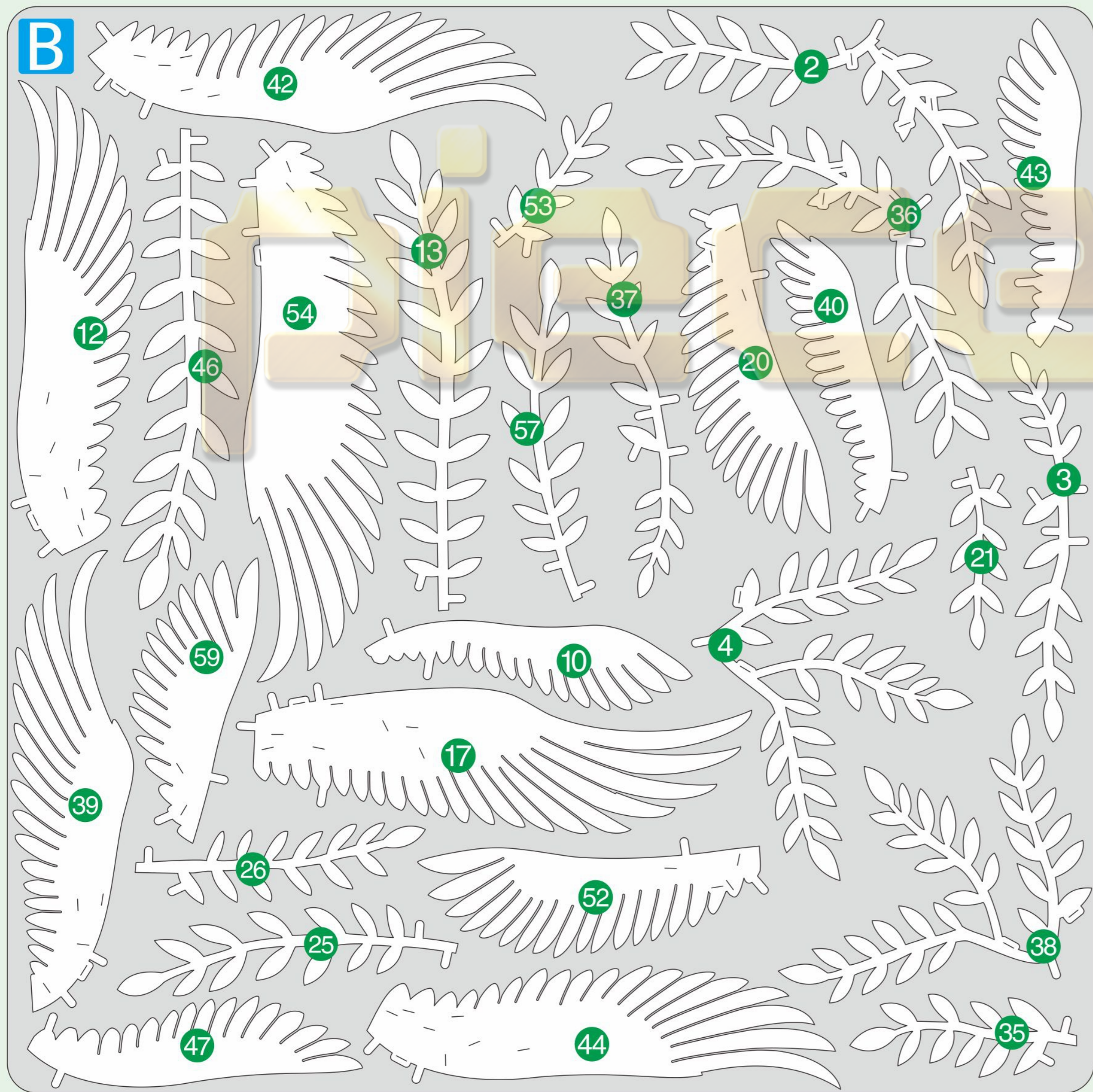


天秤座
LIBRA
IP070



B



金属片板件
拼图